

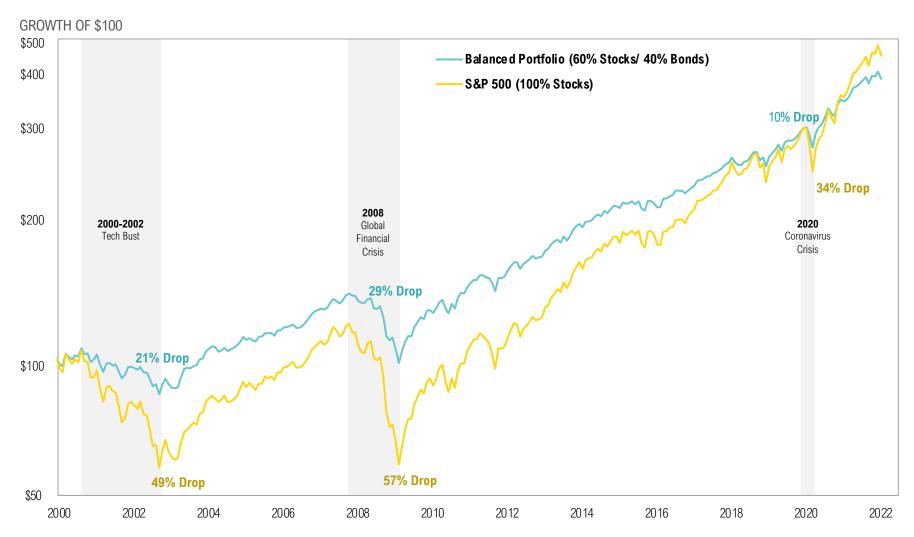
Topical Research:

The Importance of Diversification

Q2, 2022



Over the past 20 years, diversified portfolios have helped reduce volatility without giving up much upside



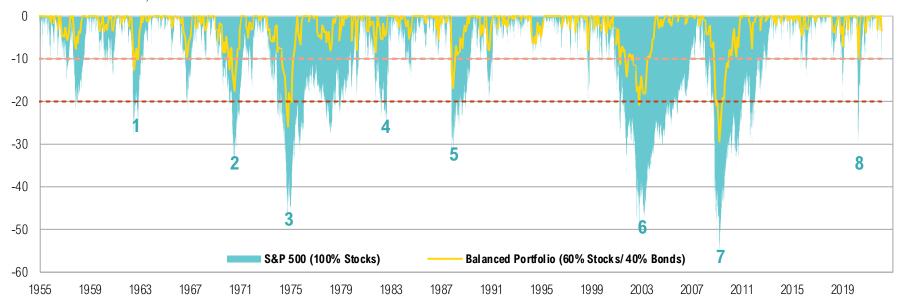
Source: Bloomberg. Chart through 1/31/2022





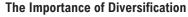
Diversified portfolios substantially reduce the dramatic drawdowns that are possible in single asset classes

S&P 500 PRICE RETURN, DRAWDOWN %



		Bear Market Decline Months to Low			to Low	Months to Recovery		Months in Drawdown	
Bear Market	Market Peak	S&P 500	60/40	S&P 500	60/40	S&P 500	60/40	S&P 500	60/40
0 Crash of 1929 & onset of Great Depression thru Post WWII slowdown	Sep-29	-86%	-61%	34	33	267	43	301	76
1 1962 flash crash, Cuban Missile Crisis & Cold War of 1962	Dec-61	-28%	-13%	6	6	14	7	20	13
2 Crash of 1970, economic overheating & civil unrest	Nov-68	-36%	-18%	19	19	23	6	42	25
3 OPEC oil embargo & stagflation	Jan-73	-48%	-26%	21	21	70	9	91	30
4 Inflation & Volcker Fed response	Nov-80	-27%	-8%	20	10	5	2	25	12
_5 1987 Crash	Aug-87	-34%	-17%	3	3	20	14	23	17
6 Tech Bubble bursting	Mar-00	-49%	-21%	25	25	56	17	81	42
7 Global Financial Crisis	Oct-07	-57%	-29%	16	16	49	20	65	36
8 Fed bubble, Coronavirus Crisis	Feb-20	-34%	-10%	1	1	4	2	5	3
Average*		-40%	-18%	14	13	30	10	44	22

Source: Bloomberg. 60/40 portfolio performance is calculated using lbbotson 60/40 Balanced Index. S&P 500 drawdown data is daily whereas Balanced Portfolio is monthly due to limited availability of daily returns. *Excludes Crash of 1929

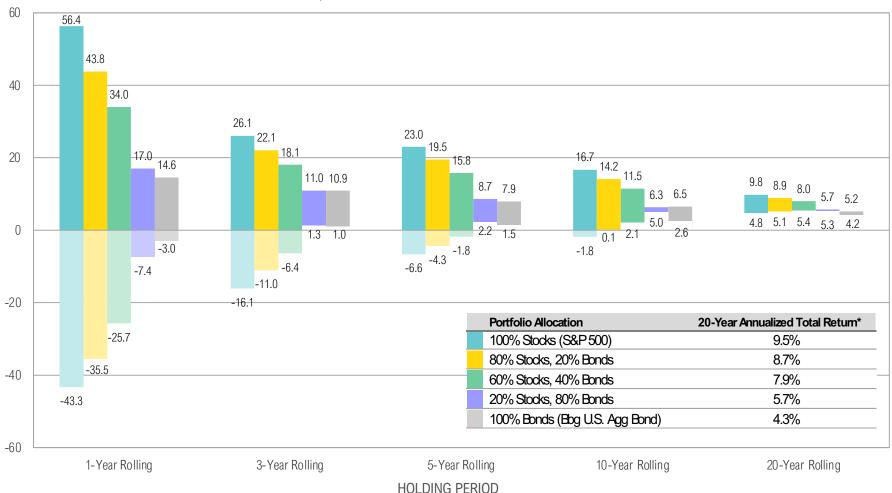




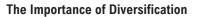


Diversified portfolios substantially reduce the dramatic drawdowns that are possible in single asset classes

MINIMUM & MAXIMUM ANNUALIZED TOTAL RETURNS, %



Source: Bloomberg. Period of analysis is 1/1/2000 to 12/31/2021 *20-year annualized return as at 12/31/2021







Diversification improves the investor's long-term experience by *not* trying to pick the best (or worst) asset class in any given year

2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	YTD	10 Years
Ex-US REITs	US Small Cap	US REITs	US REITs	US Small Cap	EM Stocks	Cash	US Large Cap	Gold	US REITs	US REITs	US Large Cap
40.9%	38.8%	30.4%	2.5%	21.3%	37.3%	1.8%	31.4%	24.2%	43.1%	43.1%	16.5%
EM Stocks	US Large Cap	US Large Cap	Muni Bonds	Midstrm Energy	Ex-US REITs	Muni Bonds	US REITs	US Large Cap	Midstrm Energy	Midstrm Energy	US Small Cap
18.2%	33.1%	13.2%	2.5%	18.3%	26.6%	1.6%	25.8%	21.0%	40.2%	40.2%	13.2%
US REITs	Midstrm Energy	EM Bonds	EM Bonds	US High Yield	Intl Dev Stcks	Taxble Bonds	US Small Cap	US Small Cap	Commodities	Commodities	US REITs
17.8%	27.6%	7.4%	1.2%	17.1%	25.0%	0.0%	25.5%	20.0%	27.1%	27.1%	11.3%
EM Bonds	Intl Dev Stcks	Taxble Bonds	US Large Cap	US Large Cap	US Large Cap	Gold	Intl Dev Stcks	EM Stocks	US Large Cap	US Large Cap	Global 60/40
17.4%	22.8%	6.0%	0.9%	12.1%	21.7%	-1.2%	22.0%	18.3%	26.5%	26.5%	8.3%
Intl Dev Stcks	Global 60/40	US Small Cap	Taxble Bonds	Commodities	Global 60/40	US High Yield	Ex-US REITs	Global 60/40	US Small Cap	US Small Cap	Intl Dev Stcks
17.3%	12.5%	4.9%	0.6%	11.8%	17.5%	-2.1%	21.9%	15.0%	14.8%	14.8%	8.0%
US Large Cap	US High Yield	Midstrm Energy	Cash	EM Stocks	US Small Cap	Intl Dev Bnds	Global 60/40	Intl Dev Bnds	Intl Dev Stcks	Intl Dev Stcks	Ex-US REITs
16.4%	7.4%	4.8%	0.0%	11.2%	14.7%	-2.3%	18.9%	11.2%	11.3%	11.3%	7.7%
US Small Cap	Ex-US REITs	Muni Bonds	Intl Dev Stcks	EM Bonds	Gold	EM Bonds	Gold	Intl Dev Stcks	Global 60/40	Global 60/40	US High Yield
16.4%	4.4%	4.7%	-0.8%	10.2%	11.9%	-4.3%	18.8%	7.8%	9.1%	9.1%	6.8%
US High Yield	US REITs	Ex-US REITs	Ex-US REITs	Gold	Intl Dev Bnds	US REITs	EM Stocks	Taxble Bonds	Ex-US REITs	Ex-US REITs	EM Stocks
15.8%	2.5%	3.4%	-1.8%	9.1%	11.3%	-4.6%	18.4%	7.5%	5.7%	5.7%	5.5%
Global 60/40	Cash	Global 60/40	Global 60/40	US REITs	EM Bonds	US Large Cap	EM Bonds	US High Yield	US High Yield	US High Yield	EM Bonds
11.9%	0.1%	3.1%	-2.2%	8.6%	10.3%	-4.8%	15.0%	7.1%	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%
Intl Dev Bnds	Muni Bonds	US High Yield	US Small Cap	Global 60/40	US High Yield	Global 60/40	US High Yield	EM Bonds	Muni Bonds	Muni Bonds	Taxble Bonds
8.0%	-0.3%	2.5%	-4.4%	6.0%	7.5%	-5.6%	14.3%	5.3%	0.5%	0.5%	2.9%
Gold	Intl Dev Bnds	Cash	US High Yield	Taxble Bonds	US REITs	Ex-US REITs	Taxble Bonds	Muni Bonds	Cash	Cash	Muni Bonds
5.7%	-1.3%	0.0%	-4.5%	2.7%	5.1%	-9.4%	8.7%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%
Midstrm Energy	Taxble Bonds	Gold	Intl Dev Bnds	Ex-US REITs	Taxble Bonds	US Small Cap	Commodities	Cash	Taxble Bonds	Taxble Bonds	Gold
4.8%	-2.0%	-0.2%	-6.6%	2.0%	3.5%	-11.0%	7.7%	0.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	1.5%
Taxble Bonds	EM Stocks	Intl Dev Bnds	Gold	Intl Dev Bnds	Muni Bonds	Commodities	Midstrm Energy	Commodities	EM Bonds	EM Bonds	Intl Dev Bnds
4.2%	-2.6%	-2.1%	-11.4%	1.6%	3.5%	-11.3%	6.6%	-3.1%	-1.8%	-1.8%	1.3%
Muni Bonds	EM Bonds	EM Stocks	EM Stocks	Intl Dev Stcks	Commodities	Midstrm Energy	Muni Bonds	Ex-US REITs	EM Stocks	EM Stocks	Cash
3.6%	-5.3%	-2.2%	-14.9%	1.0%	1.7%	-12.4%	5.6%	-6.8%	-2.5%	-2.5%	0.6%
Cash	Commodities	Intl Dev Stcks	Commodities	Cash	Cash	Intl Dev Stcks	Intl Dev Bnds	US REITs	Gold	Gold	Midstrm Energy
0.1%	-9.5%	-4.9%	-24.7%	0.3%	0.8%	-13.8%	4.6%	-7.6%	-3.8%	-3.8%	-0.3%
Commodities	Gold	Commodities	Midstrm Energy	Muni Bonds	Midstrm Energy	EM Stocks	Cash	Midstrm Energy	Intl Dev Bnds	Intl Dev Bnds	Commodities
-1.1%	-27.8%	-17.0%	-32.6%	-0.1%	-6.5%	-14.6%	2.2%	-28.7%	-9.5%	-9.5%	-2.9%

Source: Bloomberg and Morningstar. Returns are gross of fees. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.





Diversification improves the investor's long-term experience by *not* trying to pick the best (or worst) asset class in any given year

2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	YTD	10 Years
Ex-US REITs	US Small Cap	US REITs	US REITs	US Small Cap	EM Stocks	Cash	US Large Cap	Gold	US REITs	US REITs	US Large Cap
40.9%	38.8%			21.3%	37.3%	1.8%	31.4%				16.5%
EM Stocks	US Large Cap	US Large Cap		Midstrm Energy	Ex-US REITs	Muni Bonds	US REITs	US Large Cap	Midstrm Energy	Midstrm Energy	US Small Cap
18.2%	33.1%	13.2%		18.3%	26.6%			21.0%	40.2%	40.2%	13.2%
US REITs	Midstrm Energy	EM Bonds	EM Bonds	US High Yield	Intl Dev Stcks	Taxble Bonds	US Small Cap	US Small Cap	Commodities	Commodities	US REITs
	27.6%	7.4%	1.2%	17.1%		0.0%	25.5%	20.0%	27.1%	27.1%	
EM Bonds	Intl Dev Stcks	Taxble Bonds	US Large Cap	US Large Cap	US Large Cap	Gold	Intl Dev Stcks	EM Stocks	US Large Cap	US Large Cap	Global 60/40
17.4%		6.0%	0.9%	12.1%	21.7%			18.3%	26.5%	26.5%	8.3%
Intl Dev Stcks	Global 60/40	US Small Cap	Taxble Bonds	Commodities	Global 60/40	US High Yield	Ex-US REITs	Global 60/40	US Small Cap	US Small Cap	Intl Dev Stcks
	12.5%	4.9%	0.6%	11.8%	17.5%	-2.1%	21.9%	15.0%	14.8%	14.8%	8.0%
US Large Cap	US High Yield	Midstrm Energy	Cash	EM Stocks	US Small Cap	Intl Dev Bnds	Global 60/40	Intl Dev Bnds	Intl Dev Stcks	Intl Dev Stcks	Ex-US REITs
16.4%	7.4%	4.8%	0.0%	11.2%	14.7%	-2.3%	18.9%	11.2%	11.3%	11.3%	7.7%
US Small Cap	Ex-US REITs	Muni Bonds	Intl Dev Stcks	EM Bonds	Gold	EM Bonds	Gold		Global 60/40	Global 60/40	US High Yield
16.4%	4.4%	4.7%	-0.8%	10.2%	11.9%	-4.3%	18.8%	7.8%	9.1%	9.1%	6.8%
US High Yield		Ex-US REITs	Ex-US REITs	Gold	Intl Dev Bnds	US REITs	EM Stocks	Taxble Bonds	Ex-US REITs	Ex-US REITs	EM Stocks
15.8%	2.5%	3.4%	-1.8%	9.1%	11.3%	-4.6%	18.4%	7.5%	5.7%	5.7%	5.5%
Global 60/40	Cash	Global 60/40	Global 60/40	US REITs	EM Bonds	US Large Cap	EM Bonds	US High Yield	US High Yield	US High Yield	EM Bonds
11.9%	0.1%	3.1%	-2.2%	8.6%	10.3%	-4.8%	15.0%	7.1%	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%
Intl Dev Bnds		US High Yield	US Small Cap	Global 60/40	US High Yield	Global 60/40	US High Yield	EM Bonds			Taxble Bonds
8.0%	-0.3%	2.5%	-4.4%	6.0%	7.5%	-5.6%	14.3%	5.3%			2.9%
	Intl Dev Bnds	Cash	US High Yield	Taxble Bonds		Ex-US REITs	Taxble Bonds		Cash	Cash	
5.7%	-1.3%	0.0%	-4.5%	2.7%		-9.4%	8.7%		0.0%	0.0%	
Midstrm Energy	Taxble Bonds		Intl Dev Bnds	Ex-US REITs	Taxble Bonds	US Small Cap	Commodities	Cash	Taxble Bonds	Taxble Bonds	
4.8%	-2.0%	-0.2%	-6.6%	2.0%	3.5%	-11.0%	7.7%	0.5%	-1.5%	-1.5%	1.5%
Taxble Bonds	EM Stocks	Intl Dev Bnds		Intl Dev Bnds		Commodities	Midstrm Energy	Commodities	EM Bonds	EM Bonds	Intl Dev Bnds
4.2%	-2.6%	-2.1%	-11.4%	1.6%		-11.3%	6.6%	-3.1%	-1.8%	-1.8%	1.3%
	EM Bonds	EM Stocks	EM Stocks		Commodities	Midstrm Energy		Ex-US REITs	EM Stocks	EM Stocks	Cash
3.6%	-5.3%	-2.2%	-14.9%	1.0%	1.7%	-12.4%	5.6%	-6.8%	-2.5%	-2.5%	0.6%
Cash	Commodities		Commodities	Cash	Cash		Intl Dev Bnds				Midstrm Energy
0.1%	-9.5%	-4.9%	-24.7%	0.3%	0.8%	-13.8%	4.6%	-7.6%	-3.8%	-3.8%	-0.3%
Commodities		Commodities	Midstrm Energy		Midstrm Energy	EM Stocks	Cash	Midstrm Energy	Intl Dev Bnds	Intl Dev Bnds	Commodities
-1.1%	-27.8%	-17.0%	-32.6%	-0.1%	-6.5%	-14.6%	2.2%	-28.7%	-9.5%	-9.5%	-2.9%

Source: Bloomberg and Morningstar. Returns are gross of fees. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.



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